APUSH Review

Key Names, Events, and Terms

**Conservative Ascendancy**

Conservatism

William F. Buckley

Milton Friedman

Religious fundamentalists

Political action committees (PACs)

Taxpayers revolt; California Prop 13

Moral Majority: Jerry Fallwell

Abortion: Roe v. Wade

Reverse discrimination

Regents of University of California v. Bakke

Ronald Reagan

Supply-side economics

Trickle-down economics

Deregulation; domestic spending cuts

Professional Air Traffic Controllers Assoc. (PATCO)

Reaganomics

Sandra Day O’Connor

William Rehnquist

Jesse Jackson; rainbow coalition

Walter Mondale

Geraldine Ferraro

Budget and trade deficits

Military buildup

Nicaragua; Sandinistas; Iran-Contra Affair

Middle East; Palestine Liberation Organization

Mikhail Gorbachev; *glasnost, perestroika*

George Bush (41); Dan Quayle

Tiananmen Square, Beijing

Soviet Union breakup, end of Cold War

Boris Yeltsin

Panama Invasion

Persian Gulf War 1991

Saddam Hussein

Americans with Disabilities Act 1990

27th Amendment

William Jefferson Clinton

Albert Gore

Ross Perot

Carol Moseley-Brown

NAFTA

Newt Gingrich

Contract with America

New world order

Yugoslavia, civil war; Bosnia

**Limits of a Superpower**

Richard Nixon

Henry Kissinger

Vietnamization

Nixon Doctrine

Kent State

My Lai

Pentagon Papers

Paris Accords of 1973

Détente

China visit

Soviet Union; SALT

New Federalism

Stagflation

Southern strategy

Warren Burger

George McGovern

Watergate; articles of impeachment

United States v. Nixon

War Powers Act (1973)

Middle East War (1973)

OPEC; oil embargo

Gerald Ford

Cambodia; Khmer Rouge

Bicentennial

James Earl (Jimmy) Carter

Human rights

Panama Canal treaty (1978)

Camp David Accords (1978)

Anwar Sadat; Menachem Begin

Iran; hostage crisis

Afghanistan invasion - soviet

Cultural pluralism

Immigration Act 1965

Immigration Reform and Control Act 1986

Mexican Americans

Cezar Chavez

American Indian Movement

Indian Self-Determination Act 1975

Asian Americans

Gay liberation movement

Environmental movement

Nuclear accidents; Three Mile Island, Chernobyl

Clean Air Act 1970

Environmental Protection Agency

Clean Water Act 1972

Environmental Superfund

AIDS

**1960s**

John F. Kennedy

Jaqueline Kennedy

New Frontier

Peace Corps

Alliance for Progress

Trade Expansion Act 1962

Bay of Pigs

Berlin Wall

Cuban Missile Crisis 1962

Nuclear Test Ban Treaty

Warren Commission

Lyndon Johnson

Great Society

War on Poverty

Michael Harrington, *The Other America*

Barry Goldwater

Medicare; Medicaid

Elementary & Secondary Education Act 1965

Ralph Nader, *Unsafe at any Speed*

Rachel Carson, *Silent Spring*

Lady Bird Johnson

Civil Rights Act 1964

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

24th Amendment

Voting Rights Act of 1965

James Meredith

Martin Luther King, Jr.

March on Washington; “I Have a Dream Speech”

Black Muslims

Malcolm X

Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee

Congress of Racial Equality

Stokely Carmichael

Black Panthers

Watts riots

Warren Court

Brown v. Board of Ed. Of Topeka

Gideon v. Wainwright

Miranda v. Arizona

Baker v. Carr

“one man, one vote”

Yates v. United States

Separation of church and state

Engel v. Vitale

Students for a Democratic Society

New Left

Counterculture

Sexual revolution

Women’s movement

Betty Friedan, *The Feminist Mystique*

National Organization for Women

Equal Pay Act 1963

Equal rights Amendment

Vietnam War

Tonkin Gulf Resolution

Tet offensive

Hawks and doves

Eugene McCarthy

Robert Kennedy

George Wallace

Hubert Humphrey

**Eisenhower Years 1952 – 1960**

Dwight Eisenhower

Richard Nixon

Modern Republicanism

Highway Act 1956; interstate highway system

John Foster Dulles; “brinksmanship”

Massive retaliation

Third World

Iran

Covert action

Indochina

Geneva Conference

Ho Chi Minh

Vietnam

Domino theory

Southeast Asia Treaty Organization 1954

Suez Canal crisis 1956

Eisenhower Doctrine

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

“spirit of Geneva”

Open-skies crisis

Nikita Khruschev

Peaceful coexistence

Hungarian revolt

Warsaw Pact

*Sputnik*

National Aeronautics and Space Administration

U-2 incident

Fidel Castro

Cuba

Military-industrial complex

Civil rights

Jackie Robinson

NAACP

Desegregation

Earl Warren

Little Rock crisis

Rosa Parks

Montgomery bus boycott

Civil rights acts 1957, 1960

Civil Rights Commission

Southern Christian Leadership Conference

Nonviolent protest

Sit-in movment

Consumer culture

John Kenneth Galbraith, *The Affluent Society*

Beatniks

**Truman and the Cold War 1945-1952**

GI Bill 1944

Baby boom

Suburban growth

Sunbelt

Harry Truman

Employment Act of 1946

Council of Economic Advisers

Inflation;strikes

Committee on Civil Rights

22nd Amendment

Taft-Hartley Act (1947)

Progressive party

Henry Wallace

States-Rights (Dixicrats) Party

Strom Thurmond

Thomas Dewey

Fair Deal

Cold War

Soviet Union

United Nations

World Bank

Communist satellites

Iron Curtain

Winston Churchill

George kennan

Dean Acheson

Containment policy

Truman Doctrine

Marshall Plan

Berlin Airlift

East Germany; West Germany

North Atlantic Treaty Organization

National Security Act 1947

Arms race

U.S.-Japanese Security Treaty

Douglas MacArthur

Chinese Civil War

Chiang Kai-shek

Taiwan

Mao Zedong

People’s Republic of China

Joseph Stalin

Kim Il Sung

Syngman Rhee

Korean War; UN police action

38th parallel

Smith Act 1940

McCarran Internal Security Act 1950

House Un-American Activities Committee

Alger Hiss

Whittaker Chambers

Rosenberg case

Joseph McCarthy

**Diplomacy and WWII, 1929 – 1945**

Manchuria

Stimson Doctrine

Good-neighbor policy

Pan-American conferences 1933, 1936

London Economic Conference 1933

Soviet Union, recognized

Tydings-McDuffie Act

Cordell Hull

Fascism

Italian Fascist party; Benito Mussolini

German Nazi party; Adolf Hitler

Axis Powers

Isolationism

Nye Committee

Neutrality acts

Spanish Civil War 1936-1939

Francisco Franco

America First Committee

Appeasement

Ethiopia

Rhineland

Czechoslovakia

Sudetenland

Munich

Quarantine speech

Poland; blitzkrieg

Cash and carry

Selective Training and Service Act 1940

Destroyers-for-bases deal

Wendell Willkie

Four freedoms speech

Lend-lease Act 1941

Atlantic Charter

Pearl Harbor

Office of Price Administration

*Smith v. Allwright*

*Korematsu v. U.s.*

Harry S. Truman

Battle of the Atlantic

Dwight Eisenhower

D Day

Battle of the Bulge

Holocaust

Battle of Midway

Chester Nimitz

Douglas MacArthur

Manhattan Project

J. Robert Oppenheimer

Atomic bomb

Hiroshima; Nagasaki

Big Three

Yalta

United Nations

**The Great Depression and the New Deal, 1929-1939**

Great Depression

Stock market; Wall Street

Black Tuesday 10/29/1929

Dow Jones Index

Income distribution

Buying on margin

Gross National product

Herbert Hoover

Hawley-Smoot Tariff 1930

Debt moratorium

Farm Board

Reconstruction Finance Corporation

Bonus march 1932

Franklin D. Roosevelt

Eleanor Roosevelt

Twentieth amendment “lame duck”

First New Deal

Relief, recovery, reform

Brain Trust

Frances perkins

Hundred Days

Bank holiday

Repeal of Prohibition

Fireside chats

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Public Works Adminstration

Harold Ickes

Civilian Conservation Corps

Tennessee Valley Authority

National Recovery Administration

*Schechter v. U.S.*

Securities and exchange Commission

Federal Housing Administration

Second New Deal

Works Progress Administration

Harry Hopkins

National Labor Relations (Wagner) Act 1935

Social Security Act 1935

Father Charles Coughlin

Francis Townsend

Huey Long

Supreme Court reorganization plan

Congress of Industrial organizations

John L. Lewis

Sit-down strike

Fair Labor Standards Act 1938

New Democratic coalition

John Maynard Keynes

Depression mentality

Drought; dustbowl; Okies

John Steinbeck, *The Grapes of Wrath*

Marian Anderson

Mary McLeod Bethune

Fair Employment Practices Committee

Philip Randolph

Indian Reorganization (Wheeler-Howard) Act 1934

**The 1920s**

Warren Harding

Bureau of the Budget

Teapot Dome Scandal

Calvin Coolidge

Herbert Hoover

Alfred E. Smith

Business prosperity

Henry Ford

Assembly line

Open shop

Welfare capitalism

Jazz age

Consumerism: autos, radio, movies

Charles Lindberg

Sigmund Freud

Margaret Sanger

Modernism

Fundamentalism

Revivalists: Billy Sunday; Aimee Semple McPherson

Gertrude Stein

Lost Generation

F. Scott Fitzgerald

Ernest Hemingway

Sinclair Lewis

Ezra Pound

T.S. Eliot

Frank Lloyd Wright

Functionalism

Edward Hopper

Georgia O’Keeffe

Harlem Renaissance

Countee Cullen

Langston Hughes

James Weldon Johnson

Claude McKay

Duke Ellington

Louis Armstrong

Bessie Smith

Paul Robeson

Marcus Garvey

Scopes trial

Clarence Darrow

Prohibition; Volstead Act 1919

Organized crime

Immigration quota laws 1921, 1924

Sacco and Vanzetti

Ku Klux Klan

Disarmament

Washington Conference 1921

Kellogg-Briand Treaty 1928

War debts

Reparations

Dawes Plan 1924

Zora Neale Hurston

**World War I**

Neutrality

Submarine warfare

*Lusitania*

*Sussex* Pledge

Allied powers

Central powers

Propaganda

Preparedness

Jeannette Rankin

Edward House

Zimmermann telegram

Russian Revolution

Mobilization

George Creel

War agencies

Espionage Act 1917

Sedition Act 1918

*Schenck v. United States*

Selective Service Act

Bolsheviks

American Expeditionary Force

Fourteen Points

Treaty of Versailles

Big Four

David Lloyd George

Georges Clemenceau

Vittorio Orlando

League of Nations

Henry Cabot Lodge

Reservationists

Irreconcilables

Red Scare

Palmer raids

Emma Goldman

Strikes; race riots

**The Progressive Era 1901-1918**

Progressive movement

Pragmatism

William James

John Dewey

Frederick W. Taylor

Scientific management

Muckrakers

Henry Demarest Lloyd

Standard Oil Company

Lincoln Steffans

Ida Tarbell

Jacob Riis

Theodore Dreiser

Australian ballot

Direct primary

Robert La Folette

Direct election of senators; Seventeenth Amendment

Initiative; referendum; recall

Social welfare

Municipal reform

Samuel M. Jones

Tom L. Johnson

Charles Evans Hughes

Hiran Johnson

Theodore Roosevelt; Square Deal

Anthracite coal miners’ strike 1902

Trust-busting

Elkins Act 1903

Hepburn Act 1906

Upton Sinclair, *The Jungle*

Pure Food and Drug Act 1906

Meat Inspection Act 1906

Conservation

Newlands Reclamation Act 1902

Gifford Pinchot William Howard Taft

Mann-elkins Act 1910

Federal income tax; sixteenth amendment

Payne-aldrich Tariff 1909

Joseph Cannon

Socialist Party of America

Eugene V. Debs

Bull Moose Party

New Nationalism

New Freedom

Underwood Tariff 1913

Federal Reserve Act

Federal Reserve Board

Clayton Antitrust Act 1914

Federal Trade Commission

Federal Farm Loan Act 1916

Urban migration

Niagara Movement

Booker T. Washington

W.E.B. DuBois

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People

National Urban League

Carrie Chapman Catt

National American Woman Suffrage association

Alice Paul

National Woman’s Party

Nineteenth Amendment

League of Women Voters

**Foreign Policy 1865-1914**

William Seward

Napoleon III

Mexico

Alaska purchase 1867

“new imperialism”

International Darwinism

Josiah Strong, *Our Country: Its Possible Future and Current Crisis*

Alfred Thayer Mahan*, The Influence of Sea Power Upon History*

Pan-American Conference 1889

James Blaine

Richard Olney

Venezuela boundary dispute

Cuba

Jingoism

Valeriano Weyler

Yellow journalism

Spanish-American war

De Lome letter

*Maine*

Teller amendment

Philippines

George Dewey

Theodore Roosevelt

Rough Riders

Hawaii; Liliuokalani

Puerto Rico; Guam

Philippine annexation

Emilio Aguinaldo

Anti-Imperialist League

Insular cases

Platt Amendment 1901

John Hay

Spheres of influence

Open Door policy

Xenophobia

Boxer Rebellion

Big-stick policy

Hay-Pauncefote Treaty 1901

Panama Canal

George Goethals

William Gorgas

Roosevelt Corollary

Santo Domingo

Russo-Japanese War

Treaty of Portsmouth 1905

Gentlemen’s agreement

Great white fleet

Root-Takahira Agreement 1908

Algeciras Conference 1906

William Howard Taft

Dollar diplomacy

Nicaragua

Henry Cabot Lodge

Lodge Corollary

Woodrow Wilson

New Freedom

Moral diplomacy

Jones Act 1916

Mexican civil war

Victoriano Huerta

Tampico incident

ABC (Argentina, Brazil, Chile) Powers

Pancho Villa

Venustiano Carranza

Expeditionary force

John J. Pershing

**Gilded Age 1877-1900**

Gilded Age

Solid South

Roscoe Conkling

Stalwarts

Halfbreeds

Mugwumps

Rutherford B. Hayes

James Garfield

Chester A. Arthur

Thomas Reid

James G. Blaine

Grover Cleveland

“Rum, Romanism, and Rebellion”

Pendleton Act

Greenback party

James B. Weaver

Crime of 1873

Bland-Allison Act \*1878)

Benjamin Harrison

Billion-dollar Congress

Veterans’ pensions

McKinley Tariff 1890

Sherman Silver Purchase Act 1890

Populist (People’s) Party

Omaha platform

Panic of 1893

Gold drain

Coxey’s Army

William Harvey, *Coin’s Financial School*

William Jennings Bryan, “Cross of Gold”

Free silver

“Gold Bug” Democrats

William McKinley

Mark Hanna

Dingley Tariff 1897

**The Growth of Cities and American Culture**

Columbian Exposition

“old” immigrants

“new” immigrants

Statue of Liberty

Chinese Exclusion Act 1882

Ellis Island

Contract labor law

American Protective Association

Urbanization

Streetcar cities

Mass transportation

Skyscrapers

Ethnic neighborhoods

Tenements

Suburbs

Frederic Law Olmsted

Political machine

Party boss

Henry George, *Progress and Poverty*

Edward Bellamy, *Looking Backward*

Settlement house

Jane Addams

Social Gospel movement

Walter Rauschenbusch

Dwight Moody

Salvation Army

Mary Baker Eddy]

National American Women’s Suffrage Association

Women’s Christian Temperance Union

Frances E. Willard

Anti-saloon League

Carry A. Nation

Anthony Comstock

Charles W. Eliot

Johns Hopkins University

Oliver Wendell Holmes

Lester F. Ward

Clarence Darrow

W.E.B. Du Bois

Bret Harte

Mark Twain

William Dean Howells

Stephen Crane

Jack London

Theodore Dreiser

Winslow Homer

Thomas Eakins

James McNeill Whistler

Mary Cassatt

Ashcan School

Henry Hobson Richardson

Louis Sullivan

Chicago School

Daniel Burnham

John Philip Sousa

Jelly Roll Morton

Buddy Bolden

Jazz

Scott Joplin, ragtime

Joseph Pulitzer; New York *World*

William Randolph Hearst

P.T. Barnum, James A. Bailey

Buffalo Bill; Annie Oakley

John L. Sullivan

Spectator sports; amateur sports; bachelor sports

Melting pot

Cultural diversity

**Rise of Industrial America**

Cornelius Vanderbilt

New York Central Railroad

Trunk line

Federal land grants

Transcontinental railroads

Union and Central Pacific

Jay Gould

Watered stock

Pools

Rebates

Panic of 1893

J. Pierpont Morgan

William Vanderbilt

Second Industrial Revolution

Bessemer process

Andrew Carnegie

Vertical integration

U.S. Steel

John D. Rockefeller

Standard Oil Trust

Horizontal integration

Antitrust movement

Sherman Antitrust Act 1890

Laissez-faire capitalism

Adam Smith *Wealth of Nations*

Social Darwinism

Herbert Spencer

Survival of the fittest

Gospel of wealth

Russell Conwell

Protestant work ethic

Samuel F.B. Morse

Transatlantic cable

Alexander Graham Bell

Telephone

Thomas A. Edison; research laboratory

George Westinghouse

Consumer goods

Sears, Roebuck; Montgomery Ward

Concentration of wealth

Horatio Alger

Upward mobility

White-collar workers

Middle class

David Ricardo; iron law of wages

Scab; lockout; blacklist; yellow-dog contract; injunction

Railroad strike of 1877

National Labor Union

Knights of Labor Terence V. Powderly

Haymarket bombing 1886

American Federation of Labor

Samuel Gompers

Homestead Strike 1892

Pullman strike 1894

Eugene V. Debs

*In re Debs*